BUILD EMBANKMENT TO A MINIMUM OF 12" (300 mm) ABOVE THE PROPOSED PIPE CROWN; SUBSEQUENTLY EXCAVATE TRENCH TO REQUIRED DEPTH.

COMPACT IN LAYERS AS SPECIFIED BY A GEOtechnical ENGINEER.

UNDISTURBED SOIL

BEDDING

PROPER FOUNDATION

FINAL GRADE OF EMBANKMENT

FINAL BACKFILL

INITIAL BACKFILL

HAUNCHING

4" (100 mm) FOR 4"-36" (100-900 mm)
6" (150 mm) FOR 42"-60" (1050-1500 mm)

MINIMUM COVER FOR H-25 LOADING*

<table>
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<th>PIPE DIAMETER</th>
<th>H-25</th>
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<td>ln (mm)</td>
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<tr>
<td>12-48 (300-1200)</td>
<td>12 (300)</td>
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<tr>
<td>60 (1500)</td>
<td>18 (450)</td>
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*PLEASE CONSULT A PRINSCO ENGINEER FOR APPLICATIONS WHERE LOADS EXCEED H-25

NOTES:

1. INSTALL ALL PIPE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D2321 - STANDARD PRACTICE FOR UNDERGROUND INSTALLATION OF FLEXIBLE THERMOPLASTIC SEWER PIPE, LATEST EDITION.

2. FOUNDATION: TRENCH BOTTOMS WITH UNSTABLE OR UNYIELDING MATERIAL SHALL BE EXCAVATED TO A DEPTH DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER AND REPLACED WITH SUITABLE MATERIAL. FOR UNSTABLE MATERIALS, GEOTEXTILE MAY BE USED TO STABILIZE THE TRENCH BOTTOM, IF DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.

3. BEDDING: APPROPRIATE BEDDING IS REQUIRED TO PROVIDE UNIFORM SUPPORT FOR THE PIPE AND TO SUSTAIN GRADE. BEDDING MATERIAL SHALL BE CLASS I, II OR III. AVOID BLOCKING TO BRING THE PIPE TO GRADE AND DO NOT ALLOW ROCKS OVER 1 1/2 INCHES (38 mm) TO COME IN CONTACT WITH PIPE SURFACES. A SHOVEL OR RAKE SHOULD BE USED TO LEVEL THE SURFACE.

4. HAUNCHING: ADEQUATE HAUNCH SUPPORT IS CRITICAL TO THE INSTALLED PERFORMANCE OF BURIED PIPE. THE HAUNCH AREA ENCOMPASSES THE BEDDING ZONE UP TO THE SPRINGLINE OF THE PIPE. IF COMPACTION IS NECESSARY, AVOID DISTURBING PIPE ALIGNMENT DURING COMPACTION OPERATIONS. ALWAYS WORK ENOUGH MATERIAL UNDER THE HAUNCH TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE COMPACTION.

5. BACKFILLING: CLASS I, II OR III MATERIAL SHALL BE USED IN THE PIPE ZONE AND EXTENDING A MINIMUM OF 6" (150 mm) ABOVE THE PIPE CROWN. MATERIAL SHALL BE INSTALLED AS REQUIRED IN ASTM D2321, LATEST EDITION. DURING BACKFILL PLACEMENT, CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT ROCKS LARGER THAN 1 1/2 INCHES (38 mm) FROM ENTERING THE BACKFILL MATERIAL IMMEDIATELY AROUND THE PIPE.

6. MINIMUM COVER: TO WITHSTAND H-25 LOADING, THE AMOUNT OF COVER ABOVE THE PIPE CROWN SHOULD BE NO LESS THAN 12" (300 mm) FOR 12"-48" (300-1200 mm) DIAMETER PIPE AND 18" (450 mm) FOR 60" (1500 mm) DIAMETER PIPE. SPECIAL CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN TO REROUTE HEAVY CONSTRUCTION TRAFFIC TO ENSURE THE PIPE IS PROTECTED FROM TEMPORARY OVERLOADING AND DAMAGE. IF HEAVY CONSTRUCTION TRAFFIC CANNOT BE REROUTED, THE PIPE IS BURIED RATHER SHALLOW, ADDITIONAL COMPACTED SOIL SHOULD BE MOUNDED OVER THE PIPE TO CREATE AT LEAST 3 FEET (1 m) OF COVER OVER THE PIPE CROWN. THIS MOUND CAN THEN BE GRADED AT THE END OF CONSTRUCTION WHEN HEAVY TRAFFIC IS NO LONGER PRESENT.